

Crystal Digital PCR® Assay

Information Sheet

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Product Name

TP53 (Y220C, drop-off Y205-R209/V218-E221) Crystal Digital PCR® Assay (R51045)

Description

Detected Targets

Targets	Sample Type	Detection Channels	Multiplex
TP53 Y220C, Drop-off Y205-R209/V218-E221	DNA	Blue/Green/Red	3

TP53 (Y220C, drop-off Y205-R209/V218-E221) Crystal Digital PCR® Assay is a 10X assay designed to detect and quantify the specific mutation Y220C and mutations between Y205-R209 or V218-E221 of the TP53 gene using the Ruby Chip. TP53 is pivotal in regulating cell division, thus an important tumor suppressor gene. This assay is available in 200 and 1000 reaction formats.

Assay configuration

The table below indicates with a “X” which channel(s) are used for each target in the assay:

Targets	Blue	Teal	Green	Yellow	Red	Infra-Red	Long-Shift
Wild-type (WT) TP53	X		X				
TP53 mutations (between Y205 and R209)			X				
TP53 mutations (between V218 and E221)	X						
Mutant (MUT) TP53 Y220C	X				X		

Components

TP53 (Y220C, drop-off Y205-R209/V218-E221) Crystal Digital PCR Assay comprises two reagents: a pool of the assay specific primers and Crystal Flex Probes and a Positive Control. Please refer to the lot specific Certificate of

Conformity for characterized concentration, available upon demand to Stilla's Technical Support team at support-stilla@bio-rad.com.

Component Name	Reference	Concentration	Description
TP53 (Y220C, drop-off Y205-R209/V218-E221) Crystal Digital PCR® Assay	R51045	10X	Detects mutations between codons Y205 and R209 or V218 and E221 in the exon 6 of the TP53 gene
TP53 Positive Control	R51045.PC0	10X	Contains: hgDNA, Synthetic TP53 mutants (Y205C, Y220C)

Thermocycling Programs

On the Nio Digital PCR:

	Step	Ramp rate
Step 1	Partition for Ruby Chip	-
Step 2	Temperature 95°C for 180 seconds	1°C/sec
Step 3	Begin Loop for 40 Iterations	-
Step 3.1	Temperature 95°C for 15 seconds	2°C/sec
Step 3.2	Temperature 60°C for 30 seconds	2°C/sec
Step 4	Temperature 55°C for 600 seconds	1°C/sec
Step 5	Release for Ruby Chip	-

Data Acquisition

Download Nio dedicated technical files from bio-rad.com.

- NioProtocol_3C-40X-60°C-30s+55°C600s.nioprotocol (Nio Digital PCR)
- NioAssay_3C_TP53_R51045.nioassay (Nio Digital PCR)

Data Analysis

The following files are embedded in the dedicated scanning files listed above:

- UniversalCompMatrix_3C_Prism6-Nio.ncm (6-color naica® system, Nio® Digital PCR)
- AnalysisConfiguration_TP53_R51045.nca (all systems)

Consumables Required but Not Provided

- Ruby Chip (C16011)
- naica® PCR MIX 10X (R10106)
- Crystal Universal Reporters 3 (R41401 200 reactions, R41402 1000 reactions)
- Nuclease-free water

Instruction for PCR Mix Preparation

Specific instructions for preparing the PCR mix are given below.

Reagent Name		Initial Concentration	Final Concentration	Volume per reaction (µL)
naica® PCR MIX Buffer A	●	10x	1x	0.60
naica® PCR MIX Buffer B	●	100%	4%	0.24
Crystal Digital PCR® Assay	●	10x	1x	0.60
Crystal Universal Reporter Tube A	●	40x	1x	0.15
Nuclease-free water		NA	NA	Variable
Template DNA		NA	NA	Variable
<i>or Positive Control</i>	○	10x	1x	0.60
<i>Total reaction volume (µL)</i>				6.0

DNA Digestion

DNA samples with ≥ 10 kb average length (e.g., genomic DNA) could be fragmented by restriction digestion before partitioning to ensure even distribution of the DNA template during partitioning. Restriction digestion is not required for highly fragmented DNA (e.g., FFPE DNA or circulating DNA). This step could improve assay performance and should be tested utilizing desired samples.

Care must be taken to use restriction enzymes that do not cut within the amplified sequence or the Crystal Flex Probes.

For a list of restriction enzymes compatible with a given Crystal Digital PCR® assay, contact our Technical Support team (support-stilla@bio-rad.com).

Loading Amount

For optimal performance, it is recommended not to exceed a chamber concentration (DNA concentration in the reaction mix) of 1,000 copies/µL. The performance of the assay at higher concentrations is not guaranteed and must be validated by the user.

Representative Data and Instructions for Analysis

In the menu “Analyze data, Plots & Populations”, view the results in 2D dot plot. Check or manually adjust the position of the polygons for each target population according to the Positive Control. If needed, select “individual per chamber” in the thresholding mode to adjust the polygons for each sample. Examples of results obtained on the Nio®+ are given below.

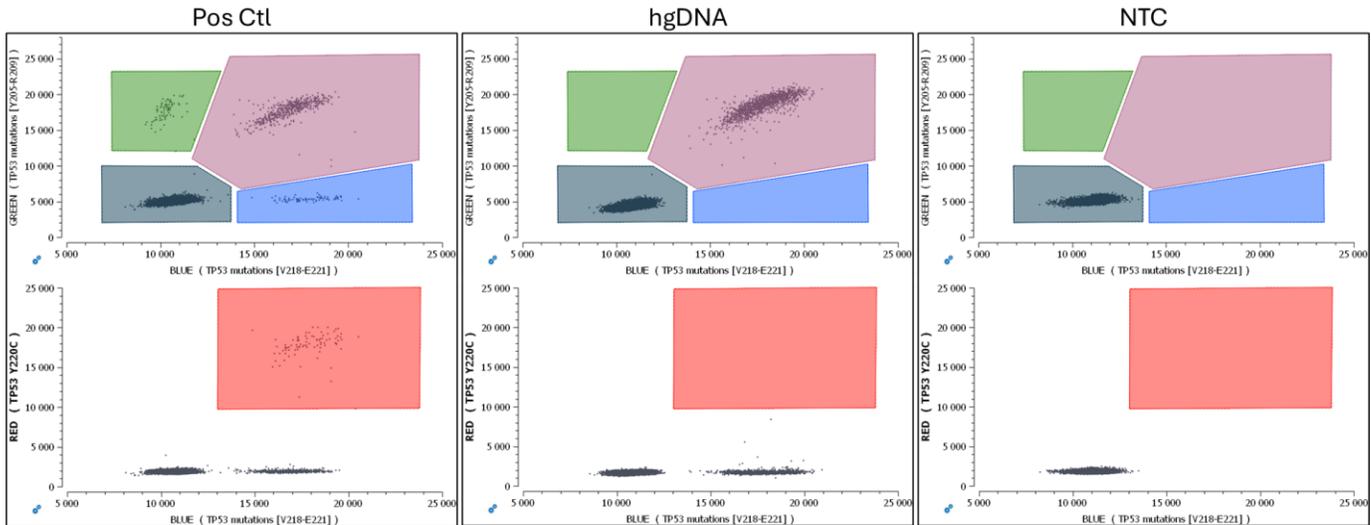


Figure 1: 2D plots obtained during wet lab testing on the Nio®+ system. The polygons should be adjusted for each target population and for each sample.

Post-Processing (only available with NioAnalyzer software)

To perform a post-processing analysis of the results, click on “Setup” in the “POST PROCESSING” menu and select the appropriate analysis: **Mutant Allelic Fraction (MAF)**. Follow specific instructions for this assay:

Post-Processing Type

- None
- Copy Number Variation (CNV)
- Mutant Allelic Fraction (MAF)
- Gene Expression (GEX)
- Linkage Analysis

The Mutant Allele Frequency (MAF) is the ratio of the mutant gene concentration (C_{target}) versus the total concentration of both the mutant and the wild type (C_{ref}).

$$MAF = \left(\frac{C_{target}}{C_{ref} + C_{target}} \right) \times 100$$

Settings

- BG_TP53 Y205-E221 WT
- G_TP53 mutations [Y205-R209]
- B_TP53 mutations [V218-E221]
- RB_TP53 Y220C
- Negative droplets

	Target	Reference
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	G_TP53 mutations [Y205-R209]	BG_TP53 Y205-E221 WT
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	B_TP53 mutations [V218-E221]	BG_TP53 Y205-E221 WT
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RB_TP53 Y220C	BG_TP53 Y205-E221 WT

Use same reference for all targets

Select a custom reference per target

All populations should be added to processing, and “BG_TP53 Y205-E221 WT” selected as reference.

Clicking on apply will launch the calculation. The values will be displayed in the “Results” tab.

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