

# Gene Pulser® Electroprotocols

**Cell Type** Bacterial, gram negative  
**Species Used** *Pseudomonas syringae*; *Xanthomonas campestris*

**Molecules Electroporated** DNA: pRK415, pDSK519, (both about 10kB), pLARR5 (20 kB) supercoiled.

## Before the Pulse

<b>Cell growth medium</b>	KMB	<b>Growth phase at harvest</b>	O.D. (600) =0.5
<b>Wash solution</b>	0.5 M sucrose	<b>Pre-pulse incubation</b>	None

## The Pulse

<b>Electroporation Temperature</b>	Room temperature	<b>Instruments Used</b>	Gene Pulser® apparatus Pulse Controller
<b>Electroporation Medium</b>	0.5 M sucrose	<b>Cuvette Gap</b>	0.2 cm
<b>Cell Density</b>	O.D. (600) = 1.0	<b>Voltage</b>	2.5 kV
<b>Volume of Cells</b>	100 $\mu$ l	<b>Field Strength</b>	12.5 kV/cm
<b>DNA Concentration</b>	1 to 100 ng / $\mu$ l	<b>Capacitor</b>	25 $\mu$ F
<b>DNA Resuspension Buffer</b>	TE (10 mM Tris, 1mM EDTA, pH 8.0)	<b>Resistor</b>	200 $\Omega$ (Pulse Controller)
<b>Volume of DNA</b>	1 $\mu$ l	<b>Time Constant</b>	4 to 5 msec

## After the Pulse

<b>Outgrowth Medium</b>	KMB
<b>Outgrowth Temperature</b>	28 °C
<b>Length of Incubation</b>	2 hours
<b>Selection Method or Assay Used</b>	Tetracycline or Kanamycin
<b>Electroporation Efficiency</b>	5 x 10 (4) transformants / $\mu$ g DNA
<b>Per Cent Survival</b>	Not known

## Relevant Publications and/or Comments

**Note:** exponential values designated in parentheses.

N. T. Keen, H. Shen and D. A. Cooksey (1990)  
 Introduction of cloned DNA into Plant pathogenic bacteria. In "Molecular Plant Pathology, a practical approach" ed. D. M. Glover (in press).

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