

# Bio-Plex Pro™ Assay Reference Guide



## Bio-Plex® Multiplex System

Bulletin 5297

### Sample Type Key

- |  |                                     |  |   |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|
|  | Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid (BALF) |  | Eye Fluids/Tears                          |
|  | Cell Culture Supernatants           |  | Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells (PBMC) |
|  | Cell Lysates                        |  | Serum/Plasma                              |
|  | Cerebrospinal Fluid                 |  | Tissue Lysates                            |



## Human Samples

### Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels [Autoimmune Disease](#)

#### Cytokine Group I 17-Plex

- Abiko Y et al. (2014).  
**Serial changes of serum cytokines in Crohn's disease following treatment with adalimumab.**  
Hepatogastroenterology 61, 357–362.

#### Cytokine Group I 27-Plex

- Hodkinson B et al. (2012).  
**Exaggerated circulating Th-1 cytokine response in early rheumatoid arthritis patients with nodules.**  
Cytokine 60, 561–564.

#### Cytokine Group I 27-Plex

- Huang X et al. (2011).  
**Multidimensional single cell based STAT phosphorylation profiling identifies a novel biosignature for evaluation of systemic lupus erythematosus activity.**  
PLoS One 6, e21671.

### [Cancer Cell Lines \(colon and hepatic\)](#)

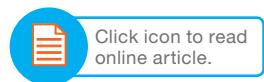
#### Cytokine Group I 27-Plex Panel

- Guerriero E et al. (2013).  
**Dissimilar cytokine patterns in different human liver and colon cancer cell lines.**  
Cytokine 64, 584–589.

### [Cancer \(colon\)](#)

#### Cytokine Group I 27-Plex and Group II 21-Plex Panels

- Boissière-Michot F et al. (2014).  
**Characterization of an adaptive immune response in microsatellite-instable colorectal cancer.**  
Oncoimmunology 3, e29256.

**Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels    Cancer (hepatic)**

Cytokine Group I 27-Plex  
and Group II 21-Plex  
Panels and Cell Signaling  
17-Plex Assay

Alexopoulos LG et al. (2010).

**Networks inferred from biochemical data reveal profound differences in toll-like receptor and inflammatory signaling between normal and transformed hepatocytes.**

Mol Cell Proteomics 9, 1,849–1,865.



Cytokine Group I  
27-Plex Panel

Capone F et al. (2014).

**Synergistic antitumor effect of doxorubicin and tacrolimus (FK506) on hepatocellular carcinoma cell lines.**

Scientific World Journal 2014, article ID 450390.



Cancer Panel II  
18-Plex

Costantini S et al. (2013).

**Cancer biomarker profiling in patients with chronic hepatitis C virus, liver cirrhosis and hepatocellular carcinoma.**

Oncol Rep 29, 2,163–2,168.

**Cancer Immunotherapy**

Cytokine Group I  
27-Plex Panel

Deniger DC et al. (2013).

**Bispecific T-cells expressing polyclonal repertoire of endogenous  $\gamma\delta$  T-cell receptors and introduced CD19-specific chimeric antigen receptor.**

Mol Ther 21, 638–647.

**Cancer (lung)**

Cytokine Group I  
10-Plex Panel

Almatroodi SA et al. (2016).

**Characterization of M1/M2 tumour-associated macrophages (TAMs) and Th1/Th2 cytokine profiles in patients with NSCLC.**

Cancer Microenviron 9, 1–11.

**Cancer (ovarian)**

Cell Signaling Assay  
5-Plex Panel

Zhang B et al. (2013).

**Antitumor properties of salinomycin on cisplatin-resistant human ovarian cancer cells in vitro and in vivo: Involvement of p38 MAPK activation.**

Oncol Rep 29, 1,371–1,378.

**Cancer (prostate)**

Cancer Panel I  
16-Plex

Li D et al. (2012).

**Validation of a multiplex immunoassay for serum angiogenic factors as biomarkers for aggressive prostate cancer.**

Clin Chim Acta 413, 1,506–1,511.

**Cardiovascular Disease**

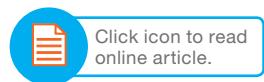
Cytokine Groups I and II  
(custom)

Ormstad H et al. (2011).

**Serum cytokine and glucose levels as predictors of poststroke fatigue in acute ischemic stroke patients.**

J Neurol 258, 670–676.






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**Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels      Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)**


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**Cytokine Group I 27-Plex and Group II 21-Plex**


Bade G et al. (2014).

Serum cytokine profiling and enrichment analysis reveal the involvement of immunological and inflammatory pathways in stable patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis 9, 759–773.


**Diabetes and Metabolism**


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**Cytokine Group II 21-Plex and Diabetes 2- and 10-Plex**


Costantini S et al. (2012).

Cytokinome profile of patients with type 2 diabetes and/or chronic hepatitis C infection.

PLoS One 7, e39486.


**Cytokine Assays**


Suzuki Y et al. (2011).

Expression profiles of cytokines and chemokines in vitreous fluid in diabetic retinopathy and central retinal vein occlusion.

Jpn J Ophthalmol 55, 256–263.


**Infectious Disease (protozoan)**


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**Cytokine Group I 27-Plex**


Moncunill G et al. (2013).

Performance of multiplex commercial kits to quantify cytokine and chemokine responses in culture supernatants from *Plasmodium falciparum* stimulations.

PLoS One 8, e52587.


**Infectious Disease (viral)**


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**Cytokine Group I 27-Plex and Group II 21-Plex**


Gupta M et al. (2012).

Serology and cytokine profiles in patients infected with the newly discovered Bundibugyo ebolavirus.

Virology 423, 119–124.


**Cytokine 27-Plex**


Kumar SB et al. (2012).

Elevated cytokine and chemokine levels in the placenta are associated with in-utero HIV-1 mother-to-child transmission.

AIDS 26, 685–694.


**Cytokine Group 1 27-Plex**


Kumar Y et al. (2012).

Serum proteome and cytokine analysis in a longitudinal cohort of adults with primary dengue infection reveals predictive markers of DHF.

PLoS Negl Trop Dis 6, e1887.


**Group I and Chemokine**


Malherbe G et al. (2014).

Circulating biomarkers of immune activation distinguish viral suppression from nonsuppression in HAART-treated patients with advanced HIV-1 subtype C infection.

Mediators Inflamm 2014, article ID 198413.

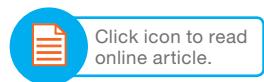

**Cytokine 21- and 27-Plex**


Wranke A et al. (2014).

Anti-HDV IgM as a marker of disease activity in hepatitis delta.

PLoS One 9, e101002.



Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels **Inflammation**Cytokine Group I  
17-Plex

Andaluz-Ojeda D et al. (2012).

**A combined score of pro- and anti-inflammatory interleukins improves mortality prediction in severe sepsis.**

Cytokine 57, 332–336.

Cytokine Group I  
4-Plex

Olsen I and Sollid LM (2013).

**Pitfalls in determining the cytokine profile of human T cells.**

J Immunol Methods 390, 106–112.

Cytokine Group I  
13-Plex

Ribelles A et al. (2015).

**Ocular surface and tear film changes in older women working with computers.**

Biomed Res Int 2015, article ID 467039.

**Inflammation (airway)**Cytokine Group I  
27-Plex

Cervellati F et al. (2014).

**Comparative effects between electronic and cigarette smoke in human keratinocytes and epithelial lung cells.**

Toxicol In Vitro 28, 999–1,005.

**Inflammation (cancer and diabetes)**Cytokine Group II  
21-Plex, Cancer Panel I  
16-Plex, Diabetes 2- and  
10-Plex

Capone F et al. (2015).

**The cytokinome profile in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma and type 2 diabetes.**

PloS One 10, e0134594.

**Inflammation (cardiovascular)**Cytokine Group I  
3-Plex

Müller II et al. (2012).

**Macrophage migration inhibitory factor is enhanced in acute coronary syndromes and is associated with the inflammatory response.**

PLoS One 7, e38376.

**Inflammation (liver injury)**Cytokine Group I  
27-Plex

Steuerwald NM et al. (2013).

**Profiles of serum cytokines in acute drug-induced liver injury and their prognostic significance.**

PLoS One 8, e81974.

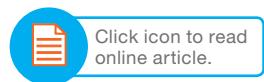
**Inflammation (neurocognitive disorder)**Group II 21-Plex and  
Chemokine 40-Plex

Cassol E et al. (2014).

**Cerebrospinal fluid metabolomics reveals altered waste clearance and accelerated aging in HIV patients with neurocognitive impairment.**

AIDS 28, 1,579–1,591.



Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels **Inflammation (preterm labor)**

Chemokine 40-Plex



Hamilton SA et al. (2013).  
**Identification of chemokines associated with the recruitment of decidual leukocytes in human labour: Potential novel targets for preterm labour.**  
 PLoS One 8, e56946.

**Inflammation (psoriatic arthritis correlated more so in tender joint)**

Cytokine Groups I and II (custom)



Hansson C et al. (2014).  
**S-calprotectin (S100A8/S100A9): A potential marker of inflammation in patients with psoriatic arthritis.**  
 J Immunol Res 2014, article ID 696415.

**Inflammation (statistical model)**

Cell Signaling 16-Plex Assay and Acute Phase 4-Plex



Clarke DC et al. (2013).  
**Normalization and statistical analysis of multiplexed bead-based immunoassay data using mixed-effects modeling.**  
 Mol Cell Proteomics 12, 245–262.

**Narcolepsy**

Cytokine Group I 17-Plex



Tanaka S et al. (2014).  
**Increased plasma IL-6, IL-8, TNF-alpha, and G-CSF in Japanese narcolepsy.**  
 Hum Immunol 75, 940–944.

**Normal Cytokine Levels**

Cytokine Group I 27-Plex



Biancotto A et al. (2013).  
**Baseline levels and temporal stability of 27 multiplexed serum cytokine concentrations in healthy subjects.**  
 PLoS One 8, e76091.

**Pressure Ulcers**

Matrix Metalloproteinase (MMP) 9-Plex



Paunica-Panea G et al. (2015).  
**Circulatory matrix metalloproteinases as tissue destruction indicators for improving clinical management of pressure ulcers patients.**  
 HVM Bioflux 7, 363–369.

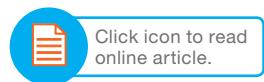
**Sample Collection/General Cytokine Screening**

Acute Phase 4- and 5-Plex, Cytokine 21- and 27-Plex, and Diabetes 10-Plex



Biancotto A et al. (2012).  
**Effect of anticoagulants on multiplexed measurement of cytokine/chemokines in healthy subjects.**  
 Cytokine 60, 438–446.



Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels **Vascular Research**Cell Signaling Assays  
4-Plex (phosphoprotein  
and total)

Bouvard C et al. (2015).

**Low-molecular-weight fucoidan induces endothelial cell migration via the PI3K/AKT pathway and modulates the transcription of genes involved in angiogenesis.**

Mar Drugs 13, 7,446–7,462.

**Human and Mouse Samples****Inflammation**Human Cytokine 27-Plex  
and Mouse Cytokine  
23-Plex

Bates JM et al. (2015).

**Dendritic cell CD83 homotypic interactions regulate inflammation and promote mucosal homeostasis.**

Mucosal Immunol 8, 414–428.

**Mouse Samples****Asthma**Cytokine Group I  
23-Plex

Bergquist M et al. (2014).

**Comprehensive multiplexed protein quantitation delineates eosinophilic and neutrophilic experimental asthma.**

BMC Pulm Med 14, 110.

Cytokine Group I  
23-Plex

Fu R et al. (2014).

**Broncho-Vaxom attenuates allergic airway inflammation by restoring GSK3 $\beta$ -related T regulatory cell insufficiency.**

PLoS One 9, e92912.

Cytokine Group I  
8-Plex

Toledo AC et al. (2013).

**Flavonone treatment reverses airway inflammation and remodelling in an asthma murine model.**

Br J Pharmacol 168, 1,736–1,749.

**Cancer (pancreatic)**Cytokine Group I  
23-Plex Panel

Yip-Schneider MT et al. (2013).

**Dimethylaminoparthenolide and gemcitabine: A survival study using a genetically engineered mouse model of pancreatic cancer.**

BMC Cancer 13, 194.

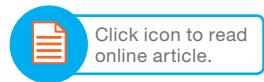
**Cardiovascular Physiology**Cell Signaling Assays  
2-Plex

Bhattacharya I et al. (2011).

**Inhibition of activated ERK1/2 and JNKs improves vascular function in mouse aortae in the absence of nitric oxide.**

Eur J Pharmacol 658, 22–27.





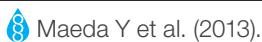
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#### Bio-Plex Pro Assays and Panels    Hearing Loss/Nerve Damage

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Cell Signaling Assays  
5-Plex



Maeda Y et al. (2013).  
**Time courses of changes in phospho- and total-MAP kinases in the cochlea after intense noise exposure.**  
PLoS One 8, e58775.




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#### Infectious Disease (fungal)

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Cytokine Group I  
5-Plex



Han KH et al. (2013).  
**Immunological features of macrophages induced by various morphological structures of *Candida albicans*.**  
J Microbiol Biotechnol 23, 1,031–1,040.




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#### Inflammation

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Mouse Group I  
6-Plex



Lichte P et al. (2014).  
**Dehydroepiandrosterone modulates the inflammatory response in a bilateral femoral shaft fracture model.**  
Eur J Med Res 19, 27.




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#### Inflammation (cardiovascular)

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Cytokine Group I  
3-Plex



Bhattacharya I et al. (2013).  
**Rictor in perivascular adipose tissue controls vascular function by regulating inflammatory molecule expression.**  
Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol 33, 2,105–2,111.



## Rat Samples

#### Diabetes and Metabolism

Cytokine 24-Plex  
and Cell Signaling  
4-Plex Assay



Karagiannides I et al. (2014).  
**Chronic unpredictable stress regulates visceral adipocyte-mediated glucose metabolism and inflammatory circuits in male rats.**  
Physiol Rep 2, e00284.



#### Inflammation (obesity)

Cytokine 4-Plex



Ayepola OR et al. (2013).  
**Kolaviron, a *Garcinia* biflavonoid complex ameliorates hyperglycemia-mediated hepatic injury in rats via suppression of inflammatory responses.**  
BMC Complement Altern Med 13, 363.



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The Bio-Plex Suspension Array System includes fluorescently labeled microspheres and instrumentation licensed to Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc. by the Luminex Corporation.



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